

MEAL PATTERN AND SERVING SIZES FOR INFANTS

Infants	Birth through 5 months	6 through 11 months
Breakfast, Lunch, or Supper	4-6 fluid ounces breast milk ¹ or formula ²	6-8 fluid ounces breast milk ¹ or formula; ² and 0-½ ounce equivalent infant cereal; ^{2,3} or 0-4 tablespoons: meat, fish, poultry, whole egg, cooked dry beans, peas, and lentils; or 0-2 ounces of cheese; or 0-4 ounces (volume) of cottage cheese; or 0-4 ounces or ½ cup of yogurt; ⁴ or a combination of the above; ⁵ and 0-2 tablespoons vegetable or fruit, or a combination of both. ^{5,6}
Snack	4-6 fluid ounces breast milk ¹ or formula ²	2-4 fluid ounces breast milk ¹ or formula; ² and 0-½ ounce equivalent bread; ^{3,7} or 0-¼ ounce equivalent crackers; ^{3,7} or 0-½ ounce equivalent infant cereal; ^{2,3} or 0-¼ ounce equivalent ready-to-eat breakfast cereal; ^{3,5,7,8} and 0-2 tablespoons vegetable or fruit, or a combination of both. ^{5,6}

¹ Breast milk or formula, or portions of both, must be served; however, it is recommended that breast milk be served from birth through 11 months. For some breastfed infants who regularly consume less than the minimum amount of breast milk per feeding, a serving of less than the minimum amount of breast milk may be offered, with additional breast milk offered at a later time if the infant will consume more.

² Infant formula and dry infant cereal must be iron-fortified.

³ Information on crediting grain items may be found in FNS guidance.

⁴ Through Sept. 30, 2025, yogurt must contain no more than 23 grams of total sugars per 6 ounces. By Oct. 1, 2025, yogurt must contain no more than 12 grams of added sugars per 6 ounces (2 grams of added sugars per ounce).

⁵ A serving of this component is required when the infant is developmentally ready to accept it.

⁶ Fruit and vegetable juices must not be served.

⁷ A serving of grains must be whole grain-rich, enriched meal, enriched flour, bran, or germ.

⁸ Through Sept. 30, 2025, breakfast cereals must contain no more than 6 grams of total sugars per dry ounce. By Oct. 1, 2025, breakfast cereals must contain no more than 6 grams of added sugars per dry ounce.